greatnes, can exempt you fro accourto the fupreame indge, If at any time you pretend or al, ledge your esfeience for your owne defece in a. ny thing, keepe it foud indeeds for many prattle of it, but tew feele; but be fure that Gods hea welly truth be the flarre to lead it, Cofogos must ever be cum feietia, with knowledge. For whe it is not grouded spon fure knowledge, it is ei. ther an ignorant fentaly, or an arrogat vanity. 15.818. fomethings are done ill, though with a good intent, as appeareth by that which King Saule Same 1. did in faving Agag, & the beft things of the Amalakits, (cotrary to Gods comandemer) whe he was willed to flay man & woman, infant & fuckling one & theepe, Camell & Affe. God hateth nothing more the the disobedience of his command oments, though the intent feeme sever fo good to vs.

> Glorie be to God in the high beavens and peace in earth, and towards mengood will. Luk. 2, 14

> > FINIS.

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> Glorie be to God in the high beavens and peace in earth, and towards mengood will. Luk. 2, 14

> > FINIS.

POVVER OF

OR.

PREACHINE

THE POWEREYL

Effects of the WORD THE

Preached, and rightly applyed, as it was deliuered in one or

moe BERMONS.

By IOHN TRASKE, Preacher of Gods Word fometimes at Axmi-

fter in Denon: afterwards at the
Fleete in London: and now at
Tillingham in Dengie hundred
in Essex.

I faid, I will not make mention of him, nor speake any more in his Name: But his word was in my heart, as a horning five shut up in my hones, and I was weary with forbearing, and I could not stay: For I heard the defaming of many. &c. Report say they, and we will report it: all m) familiars watched for my halting, Icr. 20, 9.10.

Printed by T.S. for Nathaniel Butter,





To the Beneuolent READER.



Eader, I call thee prefupposing thou will reade. And I adde beneuclent, to difference a holy Reader, from a prophane derider. I

would be loath to prostitute such Pearls to swine. Publike of powerfull Preaching is the prevalent meanes to prepare men for reading and till that hath made way, reading is no more available, then to the Eunuch, without Philips guide to the true sence. Such Readers I call upon to reade this tractate, that they

To the Beneuolent Reader.

may see the effects of Preaching, not onely in the general Separation which it makes between Pagans and Christians: but in that it denides betweene Idolaters and true worshippers; and between (uch as have the forme, and such as have also the power of godline Je: yea, betweene such as have the power onely in Seeking; and such as Walke familiarly with God; and againe, betweene Walkers, in respect of the babish; or stronger estate; yea, of the Father-bood that is Christ lesus. And betweene sbese a. game and themselves; betweene the spirit and flesh; the seede of God, and of man; the right and contrary part; the new man and the old; the inward and outward man; the law of the minde, and of the members; Christ in vs, and Adam on vs; the regenerate, and woregenerate part; yea, which is most of all; betweene the soule and spirit: If in these any light be yeelded, let God have all the

To the Beneuolent Reader.

the praise : and I wish thee this benefit. that it may discover thine election, and make it fure wato thee; either by prouing thee to be at least a seeker of Gods fanour, a labourer for reconciliation with God; one I meane in the throbs and throwes of the new birth in that first generall, or winersall Repentance that makes way to remission, and prepares for admission, into the inheritance by Faith in Christ lesus. If then be so wounded, thou maift learne bence where to be healed. If thou be healed, and at liberty, it will warme, comfort, cleanse, quicken, yea, renew thy strength. If thou know all this already, I hall have thy affent, if more, I expect thy best ayde, and humbly, and as bartily defire thee to perfect fo weake beginnings. Is was at first prepared onely for one Congregation; if it become profitable to more, it is that I defire. And above all Things, let us now pray that the A 3

Mar. 1. 4 Ad. 2.37.

A&. 26.18.

Tothe Beneuolent Reader.

the Gofpell so plentifully Preached, may haut thefe powerfull effects in thefe froz n and benummed times. That Repentance may be distinctly Preached, and Faith in Christ plainely unfolded. Now is the time to be industrious, efpecially, for vs of the Ministery; to gather those whom Sathan bath scattered: and to comfort sad hearts, and confirme weake hands against approaching tryals. Oh let vs redouble our paines in Preaching, Catechifing, and especially to put up feruent praiers, with strong cryes and teares, to him that is able to canse our peaceto flourish, Christs Kingdome to spread abroad; Anischrists to decay, and come to nought; to difadwantage Sathan; that fo Gods people may be established to stand fast, fight valiantly, and be more then Conquerours in the enill day. And for mee, the least of all Gods Ministers; I desire your Prayers, that I may make full proofe

To the Ber	neuo	lent	Rea	der.
proofe of my Make the time I have and so Irest maine	lost	by Sa	thans	wiles
An vnfeign	ed w	ell-	wil-	
ler, to all	that	desir	e fine	·e-
	rity fi	rom t	he hea	irt:
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יכמפונס כהנה
         Powers of the Word Preached.
                         Soreading
             Generally
                            a Drawing.
                            2 Searching.
Confidered
                            4 Diuiding.
   either
                            Prevailing.
             a More particularly, and that either,
                            2 Contincing.
                             2 Terrifying.
                             3 Humbling.
    nmon to Eleft, and ?
                         as & Reftraining.
                             Reforming.
                             6 Aftonishing.
                             Delighting.
              Reprobate ( Infencible, as { 1 Hardening.
                         a Sencible & Binding.
               which are
                                   1 Opening.
Peculiarto
                       Converting ) Pricking.
                                    3 Bruifing.
                                    4 Turning.
             a Eleft,
                                    Healing.
                                     a Loofing.
                                     3 Hearing.
                      Confirming,
                                    4 Comforting
                                    5 Killing.
                                    6 Quickening.
                                    7 Renewing.
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THE



The power of Preaching, OR

THE POWERFULL
Effects of the Word truely
Preached and rightly applyed,
as it was delivered in one or
moe Sermons.

LVKE 4.32. For his word was with power.



N this Chapter obferue the preparation to Christs Ministery; the execution thereof; and the confirmation

of the truth taught, by Myracles
B done,

done, wheresoeuer hee became.

The preparation was by a fierce and violent temptation with which he was affaulted, as it may appeare to fuch as read the Chapter to the 14 verse: the execution of his Minittery may be seene from thence to the 33. and the miracles hee did in the remainder of this Chapter, to the end thereof.

These words of the Euangelist which I have read, doe concerne the execution of his glorious Ministery; in which consider:

1. The Country where he began to preach, Galile, his owne Country where hee had least esteeme, Verle

14. 24.

2. Next, the places in that Country, the two chiefe Townes, NaZ areth & Capernaum, verf. 16.31.

3. Also in those Cities, whar place he made choise of, not private

houses

houses, as Conventiclers, nor the streetes, as fanaticall persons are accustomed, but the chiefe place of concourse, to those excellent ends, the Synagogues, Verse 16.28.

4. Adde hereunto, the Time when: even that fet time which the Law enioyned, on which the people viually met, on the Sabbaoth dayes, hee most viually preached,

Verfe 16.31.

5. Besides these, wee have the manner of his Preaching: He stood up for to read, and having received the Booke, and read what hee would, he closed it, delivered it to the Minister, and sate downe and Preached, Verse 16.17.20.

6. Moreover, the matter of his Sermon was an explication of the Prophecie of Isaiah, with an application to the present times, Verse

18. 21.

B 2

7. Laftly,

7. Lastly, the effects that followed vpon his Preaching, to take them in the same order (the Euangelist layes them downe) are these and such like:

1. Divulgation. There went a fame of him throughout all the region round about, Verse 14.

2. Glorification. He was glorified

of all, Ver/e 15.

3. Attention. The eyes of all were fastened upon him, Verse 20.

4. Apprehation. All bare him witnesse that his words were gratious, Yerse 22.

5. Admiration. They all wondered, at his fo gracious words,

Verfe 22.

6. Indignation. There were of the chiefe of them filled with wrath, and rose vp and thrust him out of the City, and bringing him to the brow of the hill whereon the City was built

built, they would have cast him downe headlong, but that passing through the midit of them, he went his way, Verse 28. 29.30.

7. Stupefaction. They were allo-

nished at his doctrine.

The reason of all these is contained in the words which I have chosen for my Text;

For his Word was with power.

As if the Euangelist should say in more words: you may thinke it strange that Preaching should produce such effects; but if you consider the cause, you may be easily satisfied: Seeing so great was the difference betweene his Preaching and others of that time, that whereas they moved nothing at all, got no same, wan no glory to their Ministery, procured neither approbation, admiration, nor so much as attention to the Word by their B2 Preach-

Preaching: feeing their Preaching was cold, without any life, as if one told a dreame: Hee became famous, glorious, and most admirable; hee spake with authority, & his Preaching was so lively, and became so effectuall to all, in one kinde or other, that hee vexed the very soules of wicked men that heard him; and associated all that attended his Ministery.

For his Word was with power.

In these words there may be ob-

51. The Connexion.

2. The Proposition.

The Connex on in the Cassfall (For.) which sheweth it to be the reason which the Euangelist gives of the manifold effects which Christs Preaching produced:

The Proposition it selfe is affirmatiue, in which may be considered,

I. The

(1. The Subject: His Word.

2 a. The Predicate: was with power.

To fet vpon the Connexion or the Causall, and to consider these words with their relation to the former part of the Chapter: this Do-Strine will thence arife.

Where the word is powerfully Pres- Doct. ched, it is effectuall in one kinde or other to such as doe beareit. or, The word powerfully Preached, is effectuall to the bearers in one kinde or other. This truth needes no other footing then this of our Euangelist: He tels vs that the true cause of the spreading of Christs same, and the high esteeme bee procured in the hearts of some hearers, as also of the wrath and rage of others was this, he Preached with authoritie: His word was with power. So we may fee also when the Lord Iesus had ended that B4

The power of Preaching.

Mat. 7. 28

that Sermon on the Mount, the people were aftonished at his Do-Ctrine, for his word was with power, and not as the Scribes.

This may be seene in the Preaching of all the Prophets, and Apoftles: to instance in a few of them: Eliah, a man subject to the like passions as we are, what powerfull effects attended his Preaching? Witnesse his prevailing to farre to the conviction ofthis hearers, as that they obeyed his word in the stangmer of all the Pro-

phets of Baal. And Elizens or Elisha became as it were guide of Kingdomes, by the power of this Word, as his History fhewes:yea, Ionas himselfe preuailed with great Niniueh , fo farre as to bring the King, his Nobles, and all the City to true repentance.

That Voyce of a Cryer in the Wildernesse, drew all to his Bap-

tilme;

Jam. 5.17.

1 King. 19.

2 King.

Ion.3.

Mat. 3.

tilme; yea, connicted Souldiers, Luke 3. Publicans, and People, in great multitudes.

The Apostle Peter drew three thousand to the Church at one Sermon; and five thousand at another; and at another Sermon of his, the Senate were cut at the heart, by the power of his Word.

And Paul Subdued whole Regions to the Faith, by his powerfull Preaching; and convinced Gainfayers of all forts, to the enraging of some against his person.

The reason is, because otherwise I Reason. it could not appeare to be as it is, a powerfull Word; it must lose its de- Rom.1.16. nomination, and cease to be a word of power: whereas it is the power of Cor. 1.18. God, to the faluation of the beleeuers, and the condemnation of vnbeleeners.

Adde this also, that it should else 2 Reason. returne

Ads 1.41. 8 4.3.

Acts 5,21.

A&s 13. & 14, &c.

returne in vaine, and void of the chiefe end for which it was fent. Whereas we know, that as the raine commeth down, and the fnow from Heaven, and returneth not thither, but watereth the earth, and maketh it bring forth and bud; that it may give feed to the Sower, and bread to the Eater : fo faith the Lord , fall my Word be, that goeth forth out of my mouth , it shall not returne unto mee woid ; but it shall accomplish that which I please, and it shall prosper in the thing whereunto I fent it. And the holy Apostle Paul, tels vs plainely in the person of all holy Ministers: We are unto God a freet fanour in Christ, in them that are faued, and in thom that perifb: to the one we are the fauour of death wate death; and to the other. the favour of life onto life.

3 Cor. 2.

15. 16.

Ifai.55.10.

3 . Reason.

Besides these, Antichrists ministery produceth powerfull effects:

there.

therefore Christs Ministery must be Thefas farre more powerful, and produce more manifest effects where it is exercifed.

Lastly, the maine or chiefe pra- 4. Reason. ctile of preaching, is to wreftle and fight-with, yea, to ouercome all oppolition, as it is exprelled in the miffion of Jeremy, that powerfull Prophet, where God faith to him: See, Ier. 1.10. Thane fet thee oner the Nations, and ouer the Kingdomes, to root out, and to pull downe, and to destroy, and throw downe, to build, and to plant.

But some objecting against this, may fay: True it is, that all these may ferue to proue that Preaching was powerfull in the dayes of the Prophets, Christ, and his Apostles, but what is that to our dayes? We may not looke for such power in Preaching.

Obiet.

And why not at this day, the like Answere power

wee have no miracles to confirme the Word? Have we not Divels, and

damned

b

damned Atheists to oppose, and . contemne the Word at this day? Are there not such of whom it may be faid, as of Elimas the Sorgerer: That they are full of all subtiley, and Ac. 13.10. all mischiefe, children of the Divell, enemies of all righteon neffe, which cease not to perwert the right wayes of God?

Are not Ministers at this day as Fathers to beget? Mothers to trauaile-with, and bring forth? Nurles to nourish? Watchmen to warne? Souldiers to fight for?and Stewards to give every man his portion of meate in due fealon? Yea, is not one Minister sometimes a Father, a Mother, a Nurse, a Watchman, a Souldier, and a Steward at one and the same instant; and doth not all this require great power?

Are there not blinde men at this day that want light?lame that want ftrength?

ftrength? Lepers that need clenfing? ficke that want health? ftrayers that must be sought out? such as are fallen, to be raised vp ? dumbe, deafe, and dead men, to be made to speak, heare, and come out of their graues? And doe not fuch workes require great power ? If it were but to make a man that is dumbe, deafe, 'and blinde, to vnderstand, it were a matter of great difficulty, and requires great power; but to raife vp a dead man, that hath long flept the fleepe of death, will any cold dreamer awake such a sleeper? No verily : It must be such whose Ministery is attended with power.

And that there is required wonderfull power at this day, confider further, that wee have not onely dead men to raife, blinde men to make to see, wounded to heale, sicke to recover, imprisoned to set free,

frayers.

flrayers to feeke out, lambes to tender, sheepe to feede, babes to whom wee give milke, and stronger to whom strong meate is belonging: but we have Sorcerers to withitand, Beares and Lyons to combate with; Philistines to whom wee must goe, fonnes of Anake to conquer : yea, moreouer wee may have Ahabs to speake vnto: Nebuchadnezzars to relist: Hamans to contend with: Herods to reproue. We may have Pharaohs to march after vs: Zedekiahs to disgrace vs publikely: Sanballats to oppose, and mocke vs : Indasses to betray vs : Demaffes to forfake vs: Halting people to comber vs: Alexanders to withstand our words: Corahs to raise forces against vs: Scribes and Pharifes to entrap vs: High Priests to scorne vs : Pilates to condemne vs: Multitudes to flander vs, and the truth we teach : And if

· Wicliffe. Huffe. Luber. it should so come to passe, as it hath befallen our * brethren, is not here still a worke of great power? should we shrinke in such straights? Adde hereunto that the Word is the same for euer: yea, the words of God are as nayles; which being well driuen, doe hold with power; as goades to prouoke and stirre vp: axes to hew and square; as fire to burne and torment: as an hammer to breake the rockes; as arrowes that wound; a sword that divides: yea, a sharpe

fword with two edges, to divide betweene the foule and the spirit, the ioynts and the marrow. And so the Word is at this day, quicke and

Eccles. 12.

Hofea 6.5.

Ier. 23.19.

Pfal 45. 5.

Heb.4- 12.

powerfull.
So that you now fee that objection answered: namely, it is affirmed; That Preaching is alwayes powerfull, whether wee respect Gods power, vnchangeable: Christs

promife,

promise, of the affistance of all power in heaven and in earth; the powerfull worke of the Ministery, in respect of their charge, or the power of the word it felfe, that cannot be abated: yea, that by how much the elder the world waxeth, and the riper in finne, and by how much the more all miracles are granted to be now ceased, by so much the more power must of necessity appeare, feeing Gods power is manifest in the greatest weakenesse: And where finne most abounds, Gods grace in powerfull Preaching, aboundeth much more in fuch as are called.

Now some may demand what are the effects of powerfull Preaching, and how may they be discerned?

For answere hereunto:know, that the powerfull effects of Preaching are manifold: and they may be considered,

. Either

2 Cot. 13.

Queft ..

Answere.

of Christs Preaching was spread abroad, throughout all the Region round about. And the Apostle Paul Col. 1.6. tels vs, that it was in his time spread ouer all the world, and so you have the growing, increasing, or sprea-

ding power of the word.

Secondly, the word powerfully Preached hath a drawing power. And it may be well faid of powerfull Preachers, they draw moreafter them with their tongues, then Hercules could drive before him with his club: It will draw all men to it, we may fee it, in the power and efficacie of John Baptists word: who knew nothing, but the Doctrine, and Baptisme of Repentance: Yet all the Regions flocked after him, and came to his Preaching. And when his Disciples told him that all men came to Christ, as they had formerly to him : he answereth, that

ing.

Mat . 3 . 5 . 7 .

Ich. 3. 26.

Poh. 12.32.

Verfe 42.

Ioh, 6.14 22. 24.15.

Search-

Heb. 4. 13.

a man can receive nothing except it be given him from above: As if he should haue faid : Christ hath this power of drawing men after him, from aboue : and faith further, that the power of Christ in that thing must increase, and his power decrease: and addeth yet further, that therein is his ioy fulfilled. And in this Chapter is this confirmed by that, when Christ went into a desart place, all the people were drawne thither alfo: yea, his word was so powerfull, that it drew them by multitudes, ouer Sea, vnto him: so that they would have made him a King, for the word hath a drawing power.

Thirdly, the Word powerfully preached, hath a fearthing power: it can enter into the discerning of the inward parts. It discerneth the secret thoughts, and intents of the heart; All things are open and naked,

10

1 Cor. 14

to the eyes of it. It findes out mens purposes, layes open their most secret intents, yea, reueales the very depths of Sathan: It can goe into heaven, and shew vs what treasures are therein store, it can dig into hell, and discover the torments, prepared for impenitent and rebellious persons; and so you have the searching power.

Fourthly, it hath a deviding power: by which it severs one thing from another. It pierceth even to the deviding asunder of the soule, and the spirit, and the ioynts, and the marrow. See this also where the Lord saith in this regard: I am not come to send peace but a sword. I am come to devide betweene the Father, and the Sonne, the Daughter, and the Mother: the Daughter in law, and the Mother in law. As it is expressed in some many words, by

Deniding.

Heb.4-12.

Mat,10.34

35.

Lukesa.

another Euangelist thus. Suppose yeethat I am come to fend peace on the earth. I tell you nay, but rather devision: for from benceforth there shall be five, in one house, devided, three against two, and two against three. The Father shall be deuided against the Sonne, and the Sonne against the Father, the Mother against the Daughter, and the Daughter against the Mother, the Mother in law, against her Daughter in law, and the Daughter in law against her Mother in law. Yea, this word deuides between cleane and vncleane; holy and prophane; such as sweare, and fuch as feare an oath; betweene righteousnesse, and vnrighteousnesse; light, and darkenesse: true worship and Idolatry; betweene Christ and Antichrift. So that the word hath a deuiding power.

To these may be added, the pre-

nailing power of the word, in that it beareth downe all oppolition. It will roote out, and throw downe; destroy and consume: it will build, and plant. It will cast out foule spirits, and connict Confurers, and make them bring forth their Bookes of curious arts, and burne them even to the value of many thousand pieces of filuer. So mightily will it Ad. 19.19. grow, and prevaile where it is truely taught.

By these then, before we goe further, even by these generall powers or effects of the word, may Minifters examine the truth of their Miniflery; even at this day: Doth the word in thy mouth spreade it selfe into all the borders of the congregation? doth it enforce people, at least to talke of thee by the walles? doth it draw them to Church, and gaine attention from them? Dost thou

Prenailing.

I Vie.

C4 per-

perceine that it fearcheth their hearts, and layeth open their fecret practifes, or doth it fet them at ods, and make a separation between the godly, and vngodly; the righteous, and the wicked; the religious, and prophane? and doth it prevaile mightily, in the restraining of the rebellious, and reforming the disorderly? Doft thou finde all these, or any of thele? then maist thou conclude with comfort, that Gods power doth attend thy preaching and fuch people as feethele effects, may fay that God is present in such Preachers, of a truth.

2 V/c.

By this such are instly reprehended, as doe stumble at these, and such like of all other Preaching, they like that worst, which spreads it selfe abroad; drawes people after it, gaines attention, searcheth out the very secret thoughts of the heart, and

makes

makes a separation where it comes; prevailing mightily in the convieting of some, the converting of others, the comforting of the godly, the discouery of the hypocrice, and prophane person. They cry downe fuch Preachers, and fet themselues against such Preaching with all their power: but this will appeare more plainely, when we come to the particular powers of the Word.

Let this then stirre vp all Gods 3 Me. people to thankfulnesse, where such a powerfull Ministery is enioyed. Doe you perceive that your Minifters fame is spread farre and neere? doe the people of his Parish come to him, and flocke to his Ministery? Doe you find that his word comes home, and entreth into your bofomes, diueth into your hearts and consciences, discouereth all your secret practifes, and prenaileth more

and

and more in these things? breake forth into the praises of God, and returne due thankes to his Maiefty. for his great mercy, in affording fuch a Ministery, as hath so powerfull effects: Such a Ministery is vndoubtedly of God. For Christs Word is with power.

To come more particularly to thew the powers of the Word; we may confider it, as it is common both to the Elect and reprobate, and as it may be peculiar to either

of them.

The common powers which worke both in the Elect, and reprobate, are thefe:

First, a convincing power; when men are not onely made to fee a difference betweene truth and errour: but also connicted in their consciences, that truth is truth, and error is error. This power in preaching,

hath

Consin cing.

hath footing on a direct promise, to all fuch as preach by the holy Spirit. They shall contince the loh 16.8. World of finne, of righteousnesse, and of judgement. So Apollos a man Acts 18.18 mighty in the holy Scriptures, did powerfully prevaile to the conniction of the gaine-faying lewes; and that publikely shewing them that lefus was Chrift. So it is written; 1 Cor. 14. That if all Prophelie, that is, speake #14. the Word plainely with power: If an vnlearned man, or an vnbeleeuer be present, he is conuinced by such powerfull preaching.

Secondly, powerfull preaching, bath a terrifying power. As when Hered heard onely of the birth of ing. Christ, he was terrified, and all Hie- Mar. 1.7.2 rusalem with him. And wicked Falix hearing a powerfull Preacher onely reason in his presence of righteousnesse, temperance, and indge-

ment

Acts 24.25

The power of Preaching.

Ifai 66.2.

Hab. 3. 16.

ment to come; hetrembled. And to fuch bath God respect, especially as tremble at his Word: so that the word powerfully preached, workes trembling in both Elect, and reprobate. For so Habacuck saith; I heard, and my belly trembled, my lippes quinered at the voyce, and yet hee was an holy Prophet: and Moses himselfe at the promulgation of the Law, was constrained to say; I exceedingly seare, and quake.

Heb.11.31.

Humbling. Thirdly, the Word powerfully preached, hath an humbling power, both in elect and reprobate: as wee perceive in that place before alleaged, for the convicting power, that such vnlearned and vnbeleeving as heare such preaching, fall downe on their faces, and worship God, and acknowledge that God is present in such Preachers of a truth. And such power was in Christs preaching in the dayes

dayes of his flesh, that it humbled many, euen Diuels, and wicked perfons, as well as others: that they came running, and kneeling downe, yea, falling downe and confessing, that he was the Sonne of God, and a good man. Abab also humbled himselfe for a little scason: And Cain was humbled by the power of this word, though Abab too little, and Caine over-much.

Fourthly, the word powerfully Preached, hath a restrayning power. It keepes the reprobate as the elect from breaking out into foule enormities, & doth restrayne them from groffe finnes, as in the prefence of Moses, the people were restrayned from Idolatrie: which in his abfence, they committed with an high hand. And wee reade of a King of Indah, euen loash, whole heart was 2 Chro.24. not right, yet did hee that which

Mar. 8. 20. Mar.1.24

Mar.10,17.

King.at.

Gen. 4. 14.

Restray. ning ..

Exo. 32. 1. 3.3

was

was right in Gods fight, all the daies of Iehoiada the Prieft. And experience doth teach vs, that where the word is most zealously pressed, and powerfully vrged, such places are farre more free from open impiaties, then other places where it is not so.

Furthermore, the word hath a

Reforming. Ich. 6, 66.

reforming power; in both elect, and reprobates. As may appeare in those beleeuers, that went backe from Christ: and especially of Hered, that wicked man, of whom we read that

Mar. 6- 10.

he feared tohn the Baptist, knowing that he was a just, and an holy man, and observed him, and when hee heard, hee did many things, and heard him gladly.

Aftoni Shing. Addeto these, that the word hath an astonishing power: by which it stupisses, and doth amaze, as well the reprobate, as the elect: as wee

fee

fee in Simon Magus, of whom wee Ad. 13.8. reade, that bee beleeved, and when he was baptized, continued with Philip, and wondered. And we reade also of the Preaching of Christ, that the hearers were altonished at his Mark 1.21 doctrine, for hee taught as one that had power, and not as the Scribes.

Also the word powerfully Preached, is delightfull, as well to the Delight. wicked, as the godly: that it is delightfull to the godly, is without question, it is the very ioy and reioycing of their hearts: [weeter to them ler. 15. 16. then hony, and the hony-combe; Paligno. but to the very wicked, Ezechiel Ezech. 33. tels vs , that fuch whose hearts doe still goe after their coverousnesse, yet his word was as pleasant to them as a louely long, of one that hath a pleasant voyce, and can play wellon an instrument. And of He- Mar. 6. 20. rod wee reade that hee heard John

gladly:

Mat.13.10.

gladly: Also we see it in that Parable of the stony ground; the application whereof is to reprobate hearers, that yet receive the word with ioy.

Me.

By these common powers of the word, we may perceive how farre reprobates may goe in hearing, and what effects it worketh, even in the damned, as in the faued: they may be convicted, terrified, humbled in some measure, restrained, reformed, and delighted by the power of the word: fo that fuch as can goe no further, have not fet one foote in conversion beyond a very reprobate: How manifestly wretched then are all fuch as never yet felt these powers in themselves, but that these may also be seene, let vs come to the peculiar powers of the word, in elect and reprobate.

And first of the powers of the

word Preached in the reprobate hearer, and they are either fencible, Infencible or infencible :

The insencible powers of the word Preached, in reprobates, is: Hardning that hardening power of the word, whereby their hearts are hardened, and their very consciences seared, as with an hot Iron: that whereas they had at first hearing, some sence, they become by often conuiction, altogether sencelesse: Of this power, God speaketh to Isasah, whose mission seemeth to be chiefly to that end, as it appeareth where we reade it written, that God faith vnto bim, goe tell this people, heare yee indeed, but vnderstand not : and see yee indeed, but perceive not? Make the heart of this people fat; and make their eares heavy, and shut their eyes. This the holy Apostle Paul applyeth to the vnbelceuing lewes, wherel

1,Tim. 4-3

112.6.9.10.

AA-28,25: 26,27. where he faith; Well spake the holy Ghost, by Espas the Prophet, vnto our Fathers, saying, Goe vnto this people and say; hearing you shall heare, and shall not understand; and seeing, you shall see; and shall not perceive: For the heart of this people is waxed grosse. And the same Paul tels vs of some that are past seeling.

Eph.4. 19.

Destroy-

ng.

2 Cor.2.16

Ier. 1. 10.

Another power of the word, which is also insencible, may be that destroying power: whereby the wicked are not onely more and more hardened, but have all the faculties of the soule peruerted, and by degrees destroyed. And that the word hath such a destroying power, appeareth where it is called, the sauour of death vnto death. And seremies mission gave him power to destroy and throw downe, as well as to build and plant. And the Apossle

Paul

Paul tels the Corinthians, or the elect at Corinth, that hee vied his power toward them to edification, and not to destruction : so that the word Preached, bath a destroying power.

The fencible powers of the word, Sencible. in the very reprobate, are either that tormenting power, or elfe that bind-

ing power.

And that fuch a fearthing or tormenting, or cutting power of the word, is sencibly apprehended by reprobates, we may perceive in Ahab, who in that respect, called Eliah the troubler of Ifrael, and hated Micaiah, another powerfull Preacher, for that hee vexed or tormented him, neuer Preaching good vnto him, but evill. And in Falix, who was so vexed by Pauls reasoning, Act 24.25. that hee fent him away And the lewes who being connicted, were A&. 7. 54. cut at the heart by the Preaching D2

2 Cor. 10. &13.10.

Scorching.

1 King. 18. 17.8 21.30 & 22. 8.

of Steven, and gnashed vpon him

Verfe 18.

Binding.

with their teeth: and stopping their eares, ranne vpon him, as they did on his Master, as hath beene shewed out of this Chapter: And theretore it is compared to fire which scorcheth men with great heate, Reu. 16.8. and caufeth them to discover them-

selves by blasphemies.

Another sencible power of the Word, is that binding power, by which wicked reprobates doe fee themselves bound hand and foote. and cast out of the Church, and Gods protection; that is, doe perceiue that they are severed from the godly, and shut out of the inheritance of the Saints in light: and doe also perceive that they have no power any more to moue a foote towards that way, or an hand to that excellent worke. And this is done by the power of the holy spirit in

the

the word Preached.

By this we learne, not to thinke it strange though some hearers waxe worle & worle, & becomemore hardhearted, and leffe fencible, either of mercies or judgements, even where the word is powerfully Preached; yea, become not onely benummed, that they even fall afleepe ordinarily at the Preaching of the same; but alfo (to fuch as vnderstand) become apparantly more ignorant and fottilh, more peruerle, and pecuilh: yea, are even consumed as it were to nothing by the Preaching thereof, that whereas they have seemed to be pleased with a Sermon, and baue done somethings gladly, and forborne other things which the word forbids: yea, beene much humbled with a kinde of trembling, and altonilhment at the conviction of their consciences, now they are not D3 firred

Ffe.

Thef. a.8.

ftirred at all, nor delighted, nor yet at all doe admire it, but count it as a common thing, and by how much the more powerful it is, by so much elle doe they regard it : yea, by fo much more neglect it, & contemne it. Nor yer may wee wonder that they are filled with wrath, and rage at the Preachers of it: seeing they doe plainely tee themselves sencibly bound, as it were hand and foote, and cast out amongst dogges, and fwine: and also continually scorched, and vexed by the heate, and feruency of fuch powerfull preaching. No wonder then if they cry downe fuch Preaching, and get to themselues heapes of teachers, that if one pricke, another may please: You Have feene clearely, fuch are the powers of the word truely taught, that it tormenteth, bindeth, hardneth; yea, defroyeth and confumeth the very

2 Tim.4.3.

very reprobates : and there is no other effect to be looked for in any fuch, but thefe, to be trembled at in the naming of them.

Come wee now to the powers of the word Preached, in the very Elect, those that prepeculiar to them in aspeciall manner; and let vs take them either as they are manifested in their conversion, or confirmation.

And first in their converting: and they are either that opening, pricking, brufing, or that turning power of the word : and first of that opening power.

First, the word hath an opening power, whereby it doth not onely open the eyes of the Elect, as it may of the reprobate, as Balaams eyes Numb. 24. were opened: but in a more cleare manner, are they made to fee the Reuel 3. mysteries of godlinesse, then sny

repro-

Conner

ting power.

Opening.

gression, and this is also proper

to the Elect.

Thirdly, the Word powerfully preached, hath the power of bruifing, yea, of breaking to pieces the very Elect, as Ieremiah tels vs, where hee compares it to an hammer, that breaketh rockes. So it breaketh their bard and stony hearts, and maketh them not onely seeme nothing in their owne eyes, but also maketh them the more capable of the new worke of regeneration, as Exechiel Ezech Ir. speakes, where God saith by him; I will take out your stony hearts, and give you hearts of flesh.

This is that renting of the heart, which God requireth: and that broken heart, that he will not despise.

Laftly, the Word preached, hath also a turning power, by which it changeth mens mindes, and also altereth their affections. So it was faid of John the Baptist, that hee should goe

ler.33.39.

loel 2. 13.

Pfal 51.17

Turming.

The power of Preaching.

Luke 1.17

Thef.t.

Pfal.19.7.3

goe before Christ, in the Spirit, and

power of Elias, to turne the hearts of the Fathers to the Children, and the disobedient to the wildome of

the inst. So we reade, that it is one property of the Doctrine of God,

power, the holy Apostle Paul

speakes of to the Thessalmans, where he saith; Our Gospell came not vn-

to you in word onely, but also in power; in that it turned them from

Idols to ferue the living and true

God. And this was the end of his fending, not onely to open mens

eyes, but to turne them from darkeneffe to light, from the power of Sathan to God: And so you have the opening, pricking, bruising, and tur-

ning power of the Word, which appertaine to the converting of the Elect, and so may be said to be pro-

per to them onely.

H

I V/e.

It this be so, that such powers of the Word are in the Elect onely, then hereby fuch as are defirous to know their election to be of God, may try themselves by these: Hath the Word preached opened thine eyes? yea, thine heart? and haft thou felt a pricking power in thy foule, for finne? bath thine heart been not onely pricked, but bruifed? yea, broken fo that thou art come to a felfedeniall? yea, to find thy feife nothing? and art thou turned, and altogether changed, by the power of Preaching ? Canst thou truly say; thou feelt, and vnderstandest the mifery of thy finfull nature? and art grieued at the heart for finne? and doeft finde, that by finne thou art euen become of no account, and that deservedly with God land dost thou finde thy heart quite turned, by a detestation of thy former euill

way,

The power of Preaching.

way, and a vehement care of drawing neere to God, and being reconciled to his Maiefty? by these thou mayest bee able to conclude with comfort, that thou art in the true way to eternall life, and without doubt ordained to everlasting happinesse. And that thou mayest be yet further assured, we will proceede to the power of the Word, in confirming fuch as are thus turned to God.

Healing.

PGL 107.

The same Word that thus conperteth, doth also confirme the conuerted; and that by these powerfull effects which follow.

First, the Word as it woundeth, fo it healeth; it hath an healing power, as the Plalmift witneffeth, where we reade of such as are spiritually ficke with the conscience of finne, God fent his Word, and hea-

led

led them. And Christ proclaimeth it in this Chapter, that his Word hath an healing power; where applying the Prophetic of Esayas to himselfe, he faith ; He is sent to heale the broken in beart: which the Prophet calles binde vp. So that the Word powerfully preached, is that good Samaritan, which bindes vp the wounds of that fin-wounded Traueller; and the onely Balme of Gilead, that healing medicine, wherby health is restored to the ficke foule.

Let Gods people learne hence, where to have recourse for health: The Word is onely able to wound and heale; here are the leaves of that Tree to be gathered, which ferue for the healing of the Nations. If any Reu11, 1. be then wounded by the Word, let not that drive them from it, but rather draw them to it; if everthey

Ver. 18.33 Ifa 61.6.

Lake ro.'s

Will

will have health, here, and no where else may they expect it; and it may be an argument of the truth of election, if the Word have healed, as well as wounded thee: or if at least thou seeke health at the Word preached.

Secondly, the Word hath also the

power of loling, or fetting free, fuch

Loofing.

as are turned to God; that whereas before they have lived in thraldome and bondage, now are they partakers of the glorious liberty of the sonnes of God: yea, never did Christs word more manifestly free that daughter of Abraham, (whom Satan had bound eighteene yeeres, that shee could not list up her selfe)

from that divellish bond; then such as are Gods, are free, and set at liberry by the word preached, to runne the wayes of Gods Commande-

ments. Wee may feeit in that Pro-

phelie

Luke 13.

Ma 61.1.

phelie of Esayas, which our Sauiour applyeth to this end, in this Chapter; where we reade, that he is fent to preach deliverance to the captiues, and to fet at liberty fuch as are bruised: yea, to preach the yeere of lubilee, or the acceptable yeere of the Lord. So is this power promised to all faithfull Preachers, in these words; Whatsoever you loose on earth, shal be loofed in heaven: And wholoeuers finnes you remit, they are remitted. This our Lordalfo at another time affirmed, where bee faith; If you continue in my Word, then are you my Disciples indeed: and you shall know the truth, and the truth (hall make you free.

By this all may be able further to bee confirmed in the truth of their election; if they having beene by Nature sinnes vassals, and in bondage thereunto, led captive by

Verfe 18.

Verleig.

Mat. 16.19

Ioh 20.23.

Ioh 8. 31.

Ve.

Ioh.8. 33.

- 31

the Dinell at his owne will, and by the vertue and powerfull efficacy of the Word, are now losed, and let at liberty, not onely to stand vpright, but to walke, and to run the wayes of Gods Commandements. Try thy selfe then, art thou such a free man? Where the Spirit is, there is this liberty, faith the Apostle Paul. Art thou then fet at liberty? by what publike Sermon, or Sermons? or by what private application of the promifes to thy foule? when, or fince what time haft thou perceived the firiking off of thy chaines, the opening of the prison doore, and yron gate of thy linnes, that thou mightest be admitted to the fellowship of the Saints? The Word powerfully preached, doth heale, as well as wound; and loose the Elect, as binde the reprobate. And so much also for the power of loofing, which is also proper

1 Cor. 3.

proper to Gods chosen people.

Thirdly, the word powerfully Preached doth warme, yea, heate Heating. the cold hearts of poore humbled finners, and in this fence it's compared to fire, as Danid speakes of it, Plal 39.3. where hee faith, His heart was hot within him, and while hee was mufing how to be filent (in the presence of the wicked) the fire burned. And leremy refoluing also vp. ler.sa.g. on filence, tels vs that this word was in his beart as a burning fire, thut vp in his bones : infomuch that he was weary with forbearing, and could not flay: And the Disciples that had Christs company in their way to Emu, fay of his conference: Did not our hearts burne within vs while he talked with vs by the way? and this is that which the spirit findeth absent in that Church of Reuel 3. Landicea. Where it wisherb that they were

Luke 34. 234

15.19

were either hot or cold : and commands them to be zealous, that is, to be hot and fervent.

Me.

Eph, 1. 1.

By this also may wee be further confirmed in the truth of our Election; if the word bath warmed, or doth heate vs : We are cold all by nature, as being dead in finnes and trespasses: and so benummed with cold and even frozen in the dirt of wickednesse, if this word have thawed ve, and fo also warmed our bearts, and doth ftill heate vs. that we can feelingly Gy, we are heated; yea, our hearts burne within vs. in prayer, hoty conference, and in the Preaching of the word: and that the heate of it is fo great, that it even wasterh vs in the loue of God, zeale for his glory, and the lone of Gods Church, and of all men; yea, fo great is this heate, that the many waters of discouragements, nor

Cant-8.6.7

floud:

flouds of opposition; yea,our owne rash resolutions cannot quenchit, but it flasheth out now and then. and will not be extinguished : this is a notable confirmation of the excellency of our estate, and that wee are vndoubtedly Gods Elect and chosen ones, seeing this is a power peculiar and properly belonging vnto them.

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Fourthly, the word powerfully Preached, bath a comforting power, in Gods Elect. It is their comforter in all their troubles; this is that which wipeth all reares from their eyes:and by which they are dandled vpon the knees of Gods loue. So wee reade, that the Starutes of the Lord are right, reioycing the heart; yea, this word to leremy, was his onely ioy. It was Danids comfort in affliction: yea, hee reioyced as much in Gods word, as in all manner

Ifai.66.11. PGL19. 8.

ler.15-16. Pfal. 119. 14.50

ner of riches: It was fweeter to his mouth then hony, and the honycombe.

Vie.

This comfort of the word may be alfo a norable meanes of confirma. tion to fuch as are turned to God. Let mee fay vnto fuch, what is it that delights you'lls it the free promifes of the Gospell? doth the word not onely joy you in the hearing, and in time of prosperitie? but alto cheare you in fuffering, and in the greatest trouble and adversity? Is it the word which as a Mother doth dandle thee as a childe on the knees of found comfort, and wipe away all teares from thine eyes? be affured that thou art also one of Gods Elect, a redeemed one: If his powerfull word that bath made thee truely forrowfull, doth also refore found comforts vnto thee.

Besides these,the powerfull word

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doth also discouer its power in Gods Elect by killing them; yea, firiking them vnder the fifth rib of their finnes. The word will-strike the man of finne through the forehead, as David Imore Goliah with a stone from his sling: yea, it will make finne fall groueling to the earth, and cut off the very head of it. It will cut it at the heart, and naile it to the very Croffe of Christ: asit Gal 5.14. is written; They that are Christs, trave crucified the flesh with the affections and lufts. It mortifies fuch Cal 3. 3.4. as are Gods Elect in that manner, that they can fay, They are dead, Galarg. 20 and, I line no more. They that were dead in sinne, are dead to sinne by the power of this word where it is effectually Preached to the Elect.

Try wee our selues also by this, doe we finde the word fo powerfully prevailing, that it bath flaine vs,

E 3

Killing.

Me.

The power of Preaching.

1 loh 3.8.

and crucified our flesh with theaffections and lusts? hath it destroyed the strong holds of sinne, and all
the workes of the Diuell in vs? hath
it bound the strong man and cast
him out? and doth it daily, and euery time wee heare, mortifie the
deedes of the flesh, our earthly
members? by this we may also conclude, that it is prositable to vs; and
that we are Gods Elect, by this power which is peculiar to Gods people.

Luke 11.

Col 3.4.

Quick-

Joh. 5. 24

25

Mai. 55.3.

Adde to these, that quickning power of the word Preached, whereby it doth reviue, and put not onely heate, but life into such as heare it. Of this speaketh the Lord of life, where he saith; The dead shall heare the voyce of the Sonne of God, and such as heare shall live. And the Prophet Esayas, Heare, and your soules shall live. And how were the

Ephe-

Ephefians quickened? who before were dead in trespasses and finnes: but by the Preaching of the Gospell, this powerfull word?

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A

Vie.

How farre off then are fuch from any affarance of their election to be of God, who know not what belongs to this life? They are fencible of the life of the body, but this life, it is to them a strange thing , this word, The inft Shall line by faith ; is a Mystery of Mysteries, a darke and obscure riddle: and therefore it may much confirme, and adde to the comfort of Gods people, when they can truely lay, that they now live, it is by the faith of the Sonne of God, who loved them, and gave himselfe for them. Art thou now quickned? fince when hast thou felt this reviving? Thou wert once dead . If thou beeft now alive, thou muift be bolde to conclude, that E4 thou thouart ordained to life; feeing thou hast the beginnings of it already: and fo much also for the power of quickening.

Last of all, the Word hath a renewing power: It doth not onely heale, loose, reuine, heate, and comfort the foules of the Elect, but they are renewed by it; their health, freedome, life, heate, and comforts, are increased daily more and more, they Pial. 4. 7. goe on from ftrength to ftrength, and are daily renewed in the image of their minds: they renew their strength, as the Eagles; they are daia Cor. 13. ly edified, and built up in their moft holy faith. And this is done by their purging through the walhing of water by the Word, and by the wholsome closthing, and feeding, the word affoords. What shall I more Gy ? the time would faile me, to

speak of all the powers of the word.

Iude verfe

1 Pet. 2. 3.

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Me.

If the Word hath this renewing power? by this also may Gods people try, and examine themselues; doth the Word preached renew thy ftrength ? is it by that thou encreafest in holinesse and righteousnesse? dost thou finde a growth, and going on? yea, an ability to runne without wearinesse, and to walke without fainting? This may be to thy fonle an enident figne, that thou art ordained to eternall life.

You fee that the Word powerfully preached, is effectuall in one tien. kinde or other, to fuch as heare it; and you hauselfo heard the powerfull effects of the fame, of both kindes, in the Elect and reprobate. Know then for conclusion, that if we that are Preachers, perceipe not the manifest effects of the powerfull

Word in your convertion, and confirmati-

Applica

firmation; you are in danger to feele its power, to your destruction and condemnation: It will be either the favour of life, or of death, to all that beare it. Labour then to let it have its effect, in the fauing of your foules : fuffer the words of exhortation, though they pricke, and wound, and kill, and worke forrow in your foules; yet they will beale, and reviue, and glad the bearts of all that submit thereunto : yea, this is that meanes which God hath left, as the chiefe meanes, for the fauing of fuch as are ordained to life, the word shall be powerfull to conuert, and establish, and build them all vp in their most holy Faith; yea, to prefent them blameleffe before the presence of Gods'glory with exceeding loy.

Beware then of contending again Rir: It is hard kicking against the

the prickes, dangerous stumbling at this stone, fearefull falling on this rocke; Men may rage at, and perfecute fuch powerfull Preachers, but Reu. 11.51 the word in their mouthes, is like fire, to confume all that dare touch Ier.5.14 them for hurt. Now therefore contemne it not, lest your hearts behardened, and your consciences seared, by the power thereof; left you be more & more tormented by it, and at length bound hand and toot, and deliuered ouer to Satan : yea, cast into veter darkenesse, there shall be weeping and gnalhing of teeth.

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I defire to vie that power I have received to your conversion, and edification, and not to destruction. Let the Word then pricke you, that it may promote you; let it launce you, that it may look you; let it kill you, that it may quicken you; let it bruife you, that it may binde you

vp; let it terrifie you, that it may turne you from all impiety; let it worke fencibly vpon you for your fauing, that it worke not infencibly for your damning. Which GOD grant, and for which I will bow my knees, vato that most powerfull God, that hee will grant you according to the riches of his grace, the power of turning from darkneffe to light, and from the power of Satan to himselfe, that you may receive the forgivenesse of sinnes, and inheritance amongst them that are san-Aified, by faith in Christ Jesus; and that all fuch as are already translated from death to life, and from the power of darkneffe, into the Kingdome of Christ lesus, may be daily built vp, and be more and more renewed, in the image of their mindes, and become more conformable

formable to Christ their glory: and that euen for lesas Christs sake. Amen.

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Let vs now returne thankes to our God, and pray for a blessing upon what we have beard, &cc.

FINIS.

